

## PUBLICATION ETHICS AND PUBLICATION MALPRACTICE STATEMENT

The mission of the ‘Knowledge Factory’ serie edited by Prof. **Carmin**e **Gambardella**, is to promote learning, knowledge and research. In order to pursue this aim, the publishing house requires accuracy, but adopts a neutral stance on the topics debated in the articles published in its issues.

In addition to the publisher, many other subjects are involved in the publishing process, each of them playing a vital role. It follows, therefore, that all of them – authors, editors-in-chief, board members, reviewers, owners – must comply with ethical standards at every stage of the process.

The undersigned undertakes to defend the rules of ethical behavior in every stage of the process by adopting and promoting the standards set by **COPE** in the **Code of Conduct and Best Practice Guidelines for Journal Editors**. Below is a summary of our commitment and of all the duties expected from editors-in-chief, editorial board members, peer-reviewers and authors.

### DECISION TO PUBLISH AND PUBLISHER’S DUTIES

Prof. **Carmin**e **Gambardella**’s decision to publish the ‘Knowledge Factory’ collection is exclusively based on its publishing policy. If required, every source of funding is declared.

The publisher demands the adoption of international best practices, overseeing their application.

The publisher accepts only original papers drawn up in compliance with copyright law, meeting high standards of writing and editing quality and not under review for publication elsewhere.

Moreover, Prof. **Carmin**e **Gambardella** promotes and oversees the use of peer review as a method of selection, providing a platform for tracking the review process.

The publisher enhances the independent scientific research and condemns the violation of copyright and plagiarism. It requires and promotes original papers based on rigorous data, even providing, when necessary, rectification or the withdrawal of the printed issue. Finally, the publisher is open to all forms of promotion of culture and research, including Open Access.

### EDITOR-IN-CHIEF’S AND EDITORIAL BOARD MEMBERS’ DUTIES

The editorial board members of the collection (editor-in-chief and co-editors) are responsible for deciding which of the articles submitted to the issue should be published. The editorial board is guided by the policies of the publisher and constrained by such legal requirements as shall then be in force regarding defamation, copyright infringement and plagiarism. The editorial board seeks the support of at least two members of the scientific advisory board or other reviewers in making this decision, according to a double-blind peer review procedure.

An editor, at any time, must be evaluating manuscripts for their intellectual content without regard to race, gender, sexual orientation, religious belief, ethnic origin, citizenship, as well as scientific, academic, or political orientation of the authors.

In case of sponsored issues, the review of the papers will be based solely on the scientific value of the contents. The editors and any editorial staff must not disclose any information about a submitted manuscript to anyone other than the corresponding author, reviewers, potential reviewers, other editorial advisers, and the publisher, as appropriate. Unpublished materials disclosed in a submitted manuscript must not be used in an editors’ own research without the expressed written consent of the

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author. When the editorial board is notified or discovers a significant problem regarding errors/inaccuracy, undisclosed conflict of interest, plagiarism, in a published article, the editorial board will promptly notify the corresponding author and the publisher and will undertake the necessary actions to clarify the issue and in case of need to retract the paper or publish an Erratum, following the COPE Guidelines.

### PEER REVIEWER'S DUTIES

Peer reviews assist the editor in making editorial decisions and through the editorial communications with the author may also assist the author in improving the paper. Any selected referee who feels unqualified to review the research reported in a manuscript or knows that its prompt review will be impossible should notify the editor and excuse himself from the review process. Any manuscripts received for review must be treated as confidential documents. They must not be shown to or discussed with others except as authorized by the editor. Reviews should be conducted objectively. Personal criticism of the author is inappropriate. Referees should express their views clearly with supporting arguments. Reviewers should identify relevant published work that has not been cited by the authors. Any statement that an observation, derivation, or argument had been previously reported should be accompanied by the relevant citation. A reviewer should also call to the editor's attention any substantial similarity or overlap between the manuscript under consideration and any other published paper of which they have personal knowledge. Privileged information or ideas obtained through peer review must be kept confidential and not used for personal advantage. Reviewers should not consider manuscripts in which they have conflicts of interest resulting from competitive, collaborative, or other relationships or connections with any of the authors, companies, or institutions connected to the papers.

### OPEN ACCESS POLICY

Open access is an ongoing publication practice which differs in the way traditional methods of publishing papers to the public get submitted, reviewed, authenticated and finally published. In Open Access publication model neither readers nor a reader's institution are charged for access to articles or other resources. Users are free to read (by giving proper citation of the original publication), download, copy, distribute, print, search, or link to the full texts of these articles for any non-commercial purpose without requiring a subscription to the journal in which these articles are published.

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## AUTHOR'S DUTIES

The authors should ensure that they have written entirely original works and if the authors have used the work and/or words of others, that this has been appropriately cited or quoted. Proper acknowledgment of the work of others must always be given. Authors should cite publications that have been influential in determining the nature of the reported work. Authors of reports of original research should present an accurate account of the work performed as well as an objective discussion of its significance. Underlying data should be represented accurately in the paper. A paper should contain sufficient detail and references to permit others to replicate the Fraudulent or knowingly inaccurate statements constitute unethical behavior and are unacceptable. Manuscripts submitted must not have been published as copyrighted material elsewhere. Manuscripts under review by the publication should not be submitted for consideration by another publication as copyrighted material. By submitting a manuscript, the author(s) agree that, if the manuscript is accepted for publication, the exclusive right to use the article for any editorial exploitation, without space limits and with every modality and technology, will be transferred to the Journal who will transfer it to Prof. Carmine Gambardella Editor. Authorship should be limited to those who have made a significant contribution to the conception, design, execution, or interpretation of the reported study. All those who have made significant contributions should be listed as co-authors. Where there are others who have participated in certain substantive aspects of the research project, they should be acknowledged or listed as contributors. The corresponding author should ensure that all appropriate co-authors and no inappropriate co-authors are included on the paper and that all co-authors have seen and approved the final version of the paper, having agreed to its submission for publication. All authors should disclose in their manuscript any financial or other substantive conflicts of interest that might be construed to influence the results or interpretation of their manuscript. All sources of financial support for the project should be disclosed. When an author discovers a significant error or inaccuracy in his/her own published work, it is the author's obligation to promptly notify the journal editor or publisher and cooperate with the editor to retract or correct the paper.

## CONFLICT OF INTEREST

Conflict of interest exists when an author (or his/her institution), referee, or editor have financial or personal relationships that inappropriately influence (bias) their actions. The potential for conflict of interest can exist whether or not an individual believes that the relationship affects his or her scientific judgment. The editors' duty is to handle in the best possible way any conflict of interest (for example with the peer review process based on double-blind referees' review system), and authors may be requested to sign a specific statement.

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